[Convert char to int in C and C++ - Stack Overflow](https://stackoverflow.com/questions/5029840/convert-char-to-int-in-c-and-c)

[Using C++ ifstream extraction operator>> to read formatted data from a file - Stack Overflow](https://stackoverflow.com/questions/7443787/using-c-ifstream-extraction-operator-to-read-formatted-data-from-a-file)